

**Basic Vocabulary (Pre-day 01 ~ 06)**

<b>Word</b>	<b>Synonyms</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
vary	metamorphose, alter, modify, change, differ	바꾸다, 변경하다
varied	differed, assorted, indiscriminate, mixed, miscellaneous	다양한
dwindle	decrease, diminish, reduce, abate, lessen	서서히 줄이다, 점차 감소시키다
release	emancipate, discharge, (set) free, liberate, loose(n)	풀어주다
irresistible	enchanting, tempting, overpowering, overwhelming, alluring	억누를 수 없는, 너무 매혹적인
ascertain	determine, find out, realize	확정하다, 확인하다
consummate	complete, finish, perfect	완료하다, 완성하다
intimidate	frighten	위협해 ~시키다
tilt	lean, incline, seesaw, slant, slope	기울이다
multiply	aggrandize, amplify, augment, increase, enlarge, expand	늘리다, 증대[증가]시키다
finance	pay for, endow, fund, patronize, sponsor, support, subsidize	자금을 공급하다
confer (with)	consult, speak, talk	상의하다
confer (on)	bestow (on), award (to), endow (with), give (to), grant (to), present (to)	수여하다
dangle	hang, string, suspend	매달다
steep	saturate, soak, sop, immerse	적시다, 담그다
assign	delegate, specify, appoint, designate	배정하다, 지정하다
threaten	endanger, intimidate, jeopardize, menace	위협하다, 위태롭게 하다.
crown	raise	올리다
archaic	old, primitive, outdated, antiquated, outmoded, out-of-date	구식의, 오래된
hue	color	색상
subdue	control, reduce, conquer, defeat, overpower, vanquish	진압하다, 억제하다
pare	peel, cheap off, flake off, skin, slice off/ reduce, cut (down), lower	껍질을 벗기다/ 줄이다, 삭감하다
reassure	build confidence of, encourage, assure, comfort, console, soothe	안심시키다, 확신을 갖게 하다
discharge	release / carry out	놓아주다, 배출하다 / 수행하다, 이행하다
infirm	frail, weak, feeble, fragile	약한, (체력이나 기관이) 쇠약한
utilize	employ, use, apply, bestow, exercise, exploit, handle	이용하다, 쓰다
patron	customer, client, guest	단골 손님, 고객

crest	peak, acme, apex, pinnacle, top, summit	정상, 절정
fluid	changeable, alterable, malleable, modifiable	유동적인, 변하기 쉬운
tranquil	calm, placid, serene, tranquil, undisturbed	차분한
inauspicious	ominous, unfavorable, baleful, baneful, threatening, unlucky	불운한, 불길한
incise	carve, cut, engrave, slice, slit	자르다, 새기다
capitalize on	take advantage of, abuse, exploit, impose on, play on, use	(자기 이익을 위해) 이용하다
mammoth	gigantic, huge, colossal, enormous	거대한
inert	inactive, motionless, not moving, passive	혼자서 행동할 수 없는
obsolete	archaic, outdated, out of date, ancient, outworn/out of use, unused, dead, disused, superseded	시대에 처진, 오래된 / 쓸모 없는
net	final	최종적인, 궁극적인
sterile	unproductive, barren, infertile, unfruitful	불모의
shard	fragment	파편, 사금파리
sediment	debris, residue, remains, remainder	침전물
<b>0순위 Vocabulary (52%)</b>		
account for	cause, give reason for/ explain, clarify, describe/ comprise, make up, compose, constitute	원인이 되다/설명하다/비율을 차지하다
account	description/ version, report	기술, 서술/ 이야기, 담화/ 기사, 보고
decimate	destroy, reduce, annihilate, demolish, devastate, extinguish, ruin, wreck	없애다, 종식시키다
drastic	extreme, rapid, severe, striking, extensive, forceful, radical, strong/ thorough, exhaustive	강력한, 과감한/ 철저한
lethal	deadly, baleful, mortal, vital	치명적인
lucrative	fruitful, gainful, profitable, advantageous, worthwhile	수지맞는, 이익을 내는, 수익성이 좋은
obscure (adj.)	dim, uncertain, unclear, murky, ambiguous, vague	불분명한, 애매한
obscure (v.)	conceal, hide, dim, obfuscate/ blur	감추다, 가리다 / 흐리게하다
prominent	expert, famous, notable, renowned, outstanding, celebrated, distinguished/ important / distinguished, notable, noticeable, outstanding, remarkable, conspicuous	뛰어난, 유명한 / 중요한 / 현저한, 눈에 띄는
pronounced	decided, distinct, marked, notable, obvious, significant, strongest, definite	뚜렷한, 현저한
advocate	argue for, promote, recommend, speak in favor of, support, champion, endorse	지지하다, 옹호하다
comprise	be made up of, consist of, contain, include / make up, account for, constitute	~으로 구성되다, 포함하다 / 구성하다
disperse	disseminate, dissipate, scatter, spread out, diffuse, distribute	흩어지게 하다, 퍼뜨리다
exploit	make use of, use, utilize, harness, take advantage of, use to advantage	이용[활용]하다, 부당 사용하다

offset	v. balance, counter, counterbalance, make up/ n. balance, counterbalance, counteraction, neutralizer	v. 상쇄하다, 균형을 맞추다 n. 상쇄하는 것
postulate	assume, claim, hypothesize, premise, presume, demand, require, propose	주장하다, 가정하다, 요구하다
spur	v. stimulate, motivate, prompt, propel, urge/ n. stimulus, catalyst, impetus, impulse, incitement, motivation	v. 자극하다 n. 자극
adjacent (to)	nearby[near by], neighboring, beside, close to, near, next to	인접한, 가까운
ample	abundant, more than enough, copious, spacious, large, sizable, bountiful, generous, wide	풍부한, 넉넉한, 큰
analogous	comparable, similar, correspondent, resembling, alike, parallel	유사한, 닮은
arduous	difficult, demanding, exacting, formidable, laborious, severe, toilsome	힘든, 어려운
astounding	astounding, amazing, incredible, startling, surprising	놀라운
conclusive	definitive, decisive, absolute, clear, final	결정적인, 최종적인
inadvertently	accidentally, unintentionally, without knowing, casually, by chance, fortuitously, incidentally	무심코, 우연히
indigenous	native, aboriginal, born, endemic	고유한, 토착의
manifest	adj. apparent, clear, definite, distinct, evident, obvious, patent v. demonstrate, reveal, display, exhibit, expose	adj. 명백한 v. ~을 명백히 하다, 분명히 나타내다
modest	(fairly) small, simple, ordinary, plain, not (too) large, limited, moderate, reasonable, temperate	많지 않은, 보통의, 알맞은, 적절한, 한정된
turbulent	agitated, violent, tempestuous, tumultuous	소란스러운
unprecedented	initial, new, not seen[existing] before, novel, unique, unlike anything in the past, unaccustomed	전례 없는, 유례 없는
configuration	form, shape, appearance, formation, structure, format, arrangement, layout, design, organization, disposition, alignment	외형, 형상, 형태, 배치
allude	suggest, hint, imply, indicate, infer, insinuate, intimate	암시하다
deviate	depart, divert, deflect, turn aside, turn off, veer	벗어나게 하다, 빗나가게 하다
encompass	include, comprehend, contain, embody, embrace, involve	포함하다, 내포하다
forage	search (for food), seek (for food), hunt, look / feed	(식량) 찾아 나서다 / 먹이를 주다
inflate	expand, enlarge, amplify, increase, magnify, swell	부풀리다, 팽창시키다
initiate	begin, originate, start, commence, inaugurate, launch	시작하다, 개시하다
intrigue	attract, fascinate, interest, appeal, excite	흥미를 끌다, 매료시키다
pinpoint	locate exactly, find, locate, discover, detect, track down, spot / identify precisely, clearly identify, determine, distinguish, identify, recognize	1 (위치를) 정확히 지적하다, 나타내다 2 (원인, 본질) 정확히 지적[설명]하다

pose	present, create, cause, produce	제출[제안]하다, 일으키다
prolong	extend, draw out, elongate, lengthen, protract, stretch	늘이다, 연장하다
feasible	achievable, possible, practicable, viable, workable	가능한, 실행할 수 있는
ephemeral	living in a short time, short-lived, evanescent, momentary, transitory, temporary, transient	순식간의, 덧없는
invariably	always, without exception, continually, perpetually	언제나, 예외 없이
plausible	believable, possible, reasonable, credible, likely, probable	그럴듯한, 설득력 있는
pragmatic	practical, realistic, sensible	현실적인, 실제적인
impetus	incentive, motivation, stimulus, catalyst, impulse, motivation	자극, 기동력
allocate	allot, assign, disperse, distribute, provide, allow	할당하다, 배정하다
compensate for	adjust, balance, recoup, remunerate	(결점, 손해) 보완하다, 상쇄하다
engulf	swallow	빨아들이다, 휩쓸리게 하다
efface	destroy, eradicate	지우다, 말살하다
embed	implant, insert, encase, enclose, imprint, lodge	박아[끼워]넣다, (마음에) 깊이 간직하다
magnify	amplify, enlarge, intensify, enhance, heighten, strengthen	크게 하다, 확대 하다
magnitude	1 extent, size, dimension, proportion / 2 importance, consequence, significance	1 크기, 규모 / 2 중요(성)
comparable	equivalent, analogous, akin, close, near, similar	유사한, 거의 동등한
comprehensive	broad, complete, inclusive, long, showing extensive understanding, thorough, general	광범위한, 포괄적인, 철저한
copious	plentiful, abundant, ample, bountiful, plenty, profuse	풍부한
crude	primitive, raw, rough, simple, unsophisticated / rude, vulgar	천연 그대로의, 미가공의 / 거친, 무례한
exclusively	entirely, only, solely	오로지, 전적으로
ingenious	clever, creative, innovative, creative, original	독창적인, 영리한
minute	tiny, (very) small, diminutive, miniature	미세한
eclectic	particular, select, selective; diverse, various	선택된; 다양성을 지닌
prolific	abundant, fertile, productive, fecund, fruitful, luxuriant, productive	다산의, 풍부한
aggregate	collection, blend, combination, mass, mix	집단, 집합체
attribute	n. characteristic, quality, trait, character, feature v. ascribe, credit, assign, charge, impute	n. 특성, 특질, 속성 v. ~탓으로 돌리다.
onset	beginning, start, commencement, opening	n. 개시, 착수
paradox	contradiction, anomaly	모순, 역설

embark	start, begin, establish, initiate, commence, inaugurate/ board ship, go on board	시작하다, 착수하다/ 배에 태우다, 싣다
flee (from)	run away (from), escape, take off	달아나다, 도피하다
induce	1 persuade, stimulate, convince, draw, prevail 2 bring about, cause, generate, engender, entail, produce	1 설득하여 ~시키다 2 유발하다, 야기하다
proliferate	increase, become numerous, multiply, grow rapidly	(빠르게) 증식[증가] 하다
secrete	1 discharge, produce, release, emit, excrete, send out 2 conceal, hide, veil, screen	1 분비하다 2 비밀로 하다, 숨겨두다
synthesize	integrate, combine	합성하다
erratic	unpredictable, aberrant, abnormal, eccentric, irregular, strange, peculiar	변덕스러운, 별난, 이상한
formidable	1 difficult (to deal with), arduous, hard, laborious 2 impressive, alarming, great, powerful, tremendous	1 다루기 힘든 2 경외심을 일으키는, 강력한
meager	scanty, scarce, thin, very low, inadequate, deficient	부족한, 불충분한
potent	powerful, strong, forceful, robust	강력한, 세력이 있는
reluctant	averse, disinclined, hesitant, loath, unwilling, afraid	마지못해 하는, 싫은
relic	remains, remnants	유물, 유적
repercussion	consequence, effect, result, outcome	영향, 반향
stipulation	requirement, condition, provision, reservation	규정, 조건
coincide with	accord with, agree with, correspond with, answer to, be at the same time, concur with	일치하다, 동시에 일어나다
commission	hire, employ, engagement; order	위탁, 위임, 고용; 명령, 지시
confine	limit, bar, circumscribe, restrict, enclose, imprison, trap	한정하다, 제한하다, 가두다, 감금하다
contract	shorten, reduce; agree, pledge, promise, undertake	줄이다, 줄어들다; 계약하다
impart	give, provide, afford, bestow, confer, grant, supply	(물건이나 성향을) 주다
abrupt	sudden, surprising, hasty, impetuous, precipitate, precipitous	갑작스러운, 뜻밖의, 험준한, 가파른
arid	barren, (very) dry, infertile, sterile, unproductive, unfruitful	불모의, 습기가 없는
eclectic	1 diverse, various, comprehensive, extensive, varied; 1 particular, select, selective, nice, overparticular	1 다방면에 걸친, 다양성을 지닌 2 선택된
extant	in existence, living, existing, remaining, still existent, surviving	지금도 남아있는, 현존하는
impermeable	impenetrable, impassable, impervious	통과할 수 없는, 스며들지 않는
momentous	significant, critical, crucial, decisive, important, pivotal	중대한, 중요한

phenomenal	extraordinary, incredible, outstanding, rare, remarkable, singular, unique	보통이 아닌, 놀랄만한
uniformly	consistently, evenly, invariable, without variation, smooth(ly)	고르게, 규칙적으로, 한결같이
boon	(great) benefit, advantage, aid, asset, help	은혜, 혜택, 선물; 큰 이익
in conjunction with	concomitant with, accompanying, accompanied by, along with, together with	동시에 일어나는, 부수하는
mandate	1 ordering, instruction, order, command, charge, commission, ruling 2 authority	1 요구, 지시 2. 위임 (사항), 권한 부여
<b>1순위 Vocabulary (75%)</b>		
abound in	1 be numerous (in), be abundant (in) / 2. be filled with, be full of, teem with	1 (in) ~에 많이 있다 2 (in, with) ~이 풍부하다, 넘칠듯 많다
bombard	hit, strike	충격을 주다, 공격하다
compress	compact, crush, pack, press, squeeze	압축하다, 채워 넣다
conquer	defeat, beat, triumph over, vanquish, overcome, control, cope with, deal with, get over, master	정복하다, 극복하다
course	run (through), flow (Through), stream (through)	(~through) 따라 나아가다, 흐르다
disband	dismiss, break up, disentangle, disperse, dissolve, scatter, separate	해체하다, 해산하다
dissipate	disperse, be dispelled, disappear, dissolve, scatter, vanish; squander, waste	흩어지게 하다, 분산시키다; 낭비하다
elongate	lengthen, stretch, extend	(시간, 공간적으로) 연장하다, 늘이다
exert	apply, attempt, employ, use, exercise, put out, wield	행사하다, 가하다
furnish	provide, afford, bestow, equip, give, offer, supply	공급하다, 제공하다
retard	slow (down), delay, hold [put, set] back, postpone	늦추다
deceiving/ deceptive	fraudulent, misleading, beguiling, deluding, false	속이는, 믿지 못할
enigmatic	mysterious, puzzling, unfathomable	수수께끼의[같은], 알기 어려운
resilient	easy[quick] to recover, durable, hardy, strong	회복력 있는, 강한
utterly	absolutely, completely, altogether, entirely, thoroughly, wholly	완전히, 전적으로, 철저히
feat	accomplishment, (remarkable) achievement, attainment	위업, 공적
in earnest	seriously, fervently, purposefully, resolutely, thoughtfully	본격적으로, 진심으로
reconcile	make people friendly, settle, make peace between; accept as true, accept, come to accept	화해시키다; 인정하다, 감수하다
deem	consider	~라 생각하다, 여기다
size up	evaluate, assess, judge; gauge, measure, survey	평가[판단]하다; 치수를 재다
immobile	motionless, stationary, standing, static	정지된, 움직이지 않는
incompatible with	in conflict with, at odds with, contrary to, different to, inconsistent with, in opposition to	(~과) 맞지 않다, 용납하지 않다

inordinate	excessive, extravagant, extreme, immoderate, lavish	과도한, 지나친
interlocked	linked, (inter)connected, coupled, engaged, interlinked, joined, united	연결된
intimate	close, friendly, familiar	친숙한
intricate	complex, complicated, elaborated, involved, sophisticated	복잡한, 난해한
intrinsic	fundamental, inherent, essential, inborn, ingrained, innate, integral // (ant.) extrinsic	본질적인, 원래 갖추어진
inviolable	without exception, allowing no attack, allowing no exception	불가침의, 침범할 수 없는
luminous	brilliant, gleaming, shining, bright, glowing, lucent, lucid	빛나는, 밝은
meticulous	(extremely) careful, detailed, conscientious, painstaking	(지나치게) 꼼꼼한, 세심한
myriad	countless, innumerable, many, numberless, numerous, unnumbered	무수한 (명사 무수, 다수)
pertinent	applicable, appropriate, relative, relevant, apposite, material	적절한, 관계가 있는
sought-after	desirable, attractive, fashionable, popular, preferred	인기 있는, 수요가 있는
static	unchanging, constant, consistent, invariable, stable, steady, unvarying	거의 변하지 않는
tentative	uncertain, cautious, hesitant, timid	불확실한, 조심스러운
be inclined to	be likely[apt, liable, prone, susceptible] to, tend to, inclined	~하는 경향이 있다
impediment	barrier, clog, encumbrance, hindrance, obstacle, obstruction	장애(물), 방해(물)
belch	(suddenly) emit, discharge, give off[out]	(연기 따위를) 내뿜다, 분출하다
boast	(proudly) possess, have, own; brag, swagger, flaunt, pride	1 가지다; 2 자랑하다, 뽐내다
cling	adhere, cleave, hold tightly, stick, cohere	들러붙다, 집착하다
perish	decay, die, disappear, spoil, vanish, wither	사라지다, 타락하다, 죽다
strew	scatter, disperse, spread	흩뿌리다, 뿌려서 덮다
aberrant	abnormal, atypical, anomalous, divergent, deviating, irregular	정도를 벗어난, 비정상적인
accustomed to	used to, familiar, with	익숙해진, 길들여진
adept	skillful, accomplished, deft, expert, proficient, talented, versatile	솜씨 좋은
brittle	(easily) breakable, easily broken, delicate, fragile, friable	부서지기 쉬운
bustling	active, busy, lively, crowded	떠들썩한, 부산한
chancy	risky, hazardous, perilous/ precarious, uncertain, unpredictable	위험한/ 불확실한, 믿을 수 없는
intermittent	happening from time to time, sporadic, irregular, occasional, periodic	간헐적인, 주기적인
overly	excessively, inordinately, too	지나치게, 몹시
palatial	magnificent, deluxe, grand, lavish, luxurious, splendid, opulent	호화로운, 웅대한

precarious	insecure, dangerous, unstable, unsafe; insecure, uncertain, unstable, unpredictable	위태로운, 위험한; 불확실한
pristine	early, primitive; pure, unspoiled, flawless, immaculate	원시 상태의, 자연 그대로의; 소박한
stringent	strict, firm, harsh, rigid, rigorous, severe	엄중한, 엄격한
unwieldy	awkward, clumsy, heavy, massive, ponderous	(무거워서) 다루기 힘든, 부피가 큰
allegiance	loyalty, devotion, faithfulness, fidelity, obedience	충성, 충의
sophistication	expertise, technology; refinement, urbanity; experience, worldliness	전문적 기술; 세련, 정교; 세상물정에 익숙함
converge	concentrate, come together, meet, move closer, focus	모이다, 모으다, 집중시키다
discern	identify, observe, distinguish, (e)spy, note, perceive, regard	(보고) 알아보다, 분간하다
discernible	1 perceptible, appreciable, detectable, palpable 2 identifiable, notable, distinguishable	1 인지할 수 있는 2 분별할 수 있는
give rise to	cause, produce, yield	일으키다, 낳다
evoke	arouse, bring about, bring to mind, cause, create in mind, produce, stimulate	유발하다, 불러일으키다
transplant	displace, place in another context, remove, shift, transfer, transpose	옮겨 심다, 옮기다
vanish	disappear, lose, clear, evaporate, fade	없어지다, 사라지다
decisive	definitive, important, significant	결정적인, 중대한, 명확한
calculatedly	deliberately, purposely	일부러, 고의로
random	arbitrary, haphazard, occasional, rampant, unplanning, unsystematic, unusual	되는 대로, 마구 잡이의
renowned	famous, celebrated, eminent, notable, preeminent, prominent, well-known	유명한, 이름 높은
undisputed	accepted by everyone, accepted as true, acknowledged, no doubt, admitted, indisputable, incontrovertible	당연한, 명백한
constellation	collection, combination	집합체, 일단, 무리
demise	decline, decrease, disappearance, end, death, passing	사망, 종말, 소멸
prowess	expertise, ability, capability, capacity, mastery, proficiency, skill; ambition, audacity, bravery, boldness, courage, daring	1 기술, 능력 2. 용감, 용맹(성)
appreciate	recognize, understand, acknowledge, be aware of, be conscious of, comprehend, realize; value, review, admire, respect	이해하다, 인식하다; 평가하다
diverge	move apart, separate, divide, split; be different, differ, disagree	벗어나다, 나뉘다, 갈라지다; 달라지다
embellish	make attractive, adorn, decorate, ornament	꾸미다, 장식하다
endow	give, grant, provide, accord, ward, bestow, confer; donate	주다; 기부하다

ensue	follow, result, succeed, develop, proceed	연이어 일어나다, 결과로서 일어나다
exempt	free, exclude, excuse, release	면해주다
disputatious	contentious, aggressive, argumentative, bellicose, belligerent, pugnacious, quarrelsome	논쟁적인, 논쟁을 좋아하는
eminent	distinguished, notable, outstanding, preeminent, prestigious, signal, superior	우수한, 주목할 만한
improbable	implausible, inconceivable, questionable, unlikely, doubtful, dubious	일어날 것 같지 않은, 사실 같지 않은
incidentally	by the way	그런데, 덧붙여 말하자면
intangible	nonmaterial, abstract, impalpable, untouchable	실체가 없는, 무형의
primordial	beginning, ancient, primal, primeval, primitive	최초의, 근본적인, 원시시대부터 있는
steadfast	constant, enduring, firm, resolute, steady, unwavering, fixed, immobile	확고한, 변치 않는
urbane	cultivated, civilized, polished, refined, sophisticated	세련된, 우아한, 도시풍의
susceptible	likely (to get), prone, vulnerable, exposed, liable, sensitive, subject; acceptable	민감한, ~받기 쉬운; 받아들일 수 있는
conjecture	n. conclusion, assumption, postulation, presumption, speculation, supposition, surmise, theory v. hypothesize, speculate, surmise, assume, infer, presume, suppose, suspect	n. 추측, 추론 v. 추측하다
enactment	establishment, approval, authorization, ratification, sanction	제정, 입법(화), 인가
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1순위 Vocabulary Day 06		
Word	Synonyms	Meaning
anchor	hold in place, attach, fix, secure	단단히 붙어있다, 정박시키다
corroborate	confirm, attest, endorse, substantiate, support, testify, verify	확증하다, 입증하다
precipitate	bring about, cause, give rise to, instigate, lead to, provoke, trigger	(발생을) 촉진하다 일으키다
resume	begin again, restart, continue, renew, reopen	재개하다
surmise	guess, infer, speculate, conjecture, presume, pretend, suppose	추측하다, 추정하다
suspend	hang (up), dangle, string	매달다, (허공에) 떠있게 하다
transmit	convey, carry, communicate, impart, hand[pass] on, transfer; relay, send out	나르다, 옮기다; 중계하다
detrimental	harmful, damaging, destructive, injurious, ruinous, unfavorable	해로운
eccentric	unusual, aberrant, abnormal, anomalous, extraordinary, uncommon, unconventional	별난
full-fledged	well-developed, completely developed[established], full-grown, mature	성숙한, 충분히 자격을 갖춘
immerse	1 absorb in, engage in, engross in, involve in[with], occupy by[with], preoccupy with 2 saturate, sink, soak, submerge	1 열중[몰두]하게 하다 2 담그다, 가라앉히다
instructive	informative, educational, explanatory, instructional	교육적인, 유익한
intrusive	interfering, intruding, invasive, obtrusive	(주제넘게) 참견하는, 방해하는
irrevocable	permanent, final, immutable, irreversible, unalterable, unchangeable	취소[변경]할 수 없는
paramount	supreme, uppermost, chief, foremost, main, primary, prime	최고의 (지위를 가진), 가장 중요한
prohibitive	excessive, extreme, unaffordable, exceeding, extraordinary, high	터무니없이 높은, 과중한
transitory	brief, short-lived, ephemeral, transient, temporary	일시적인, 덧없는
anarchy	disorder, lawlessness, chaos, turmoil	혼란, 무질서
subsistence	survival; food, minimum (means), living, maintenance, sustenance	존재, 생존; (최저) 생계, 생활 양식
spell	a certain period of time, period, bit, space, while, stretch	한 동안의 계속, 잠시 동안
surveillance	observation, inspection, scrutiny	감시, 망보기, 감독
2순위 Vocabulary (Day 01 ~ Day 06)		
Word	Synonyms	Meaning
deposit	1 lay down, leave(behind), place, set down; 2 save, bank; 3 accumulate	1 놓다, 내리다; 2 저축하다; 3 쌓다
disintegrate	break down[up], fall apart, corrupt, decay, decompose	산산조각 내다, 붕괴시키다
dispose	arrange, array, marshal, organize, range; get rid of, throw away[out], discard, jettison	배치하다, 정리하다; (~of)제거하다, 버리다

eclipse	block, hide, conceal, cover, obscure; exceed, surpass, outclass, outstrip, outdo	1 가리다 2 실추시키다, 무색하게 하다
envision	imagine, picture, visualize, anticipate, expect, foresee, plan, predict	마음에 그리다, 상상하다, (미래) 계획하다
excrete	expel, discharge, eject, evacuate, pass	분비하다
overshadow	distract from, cast a shadow over, conceal, darken, obscure, screen, shade	그늘지게 [불품 없게]하다
partake	consume, devour, drink, eat, have, ingest, take	(남과 함께) 먹다[마시다]
pool	combine, fuse, group, join, merge, unite	(사람, 조직 등을) 연합하다, 합치다
presume	accept (as true), conjecture, guess, judge, postulate, speculate, surmise	(사실이라) 추정[가정]하다
probe	explore, examine, investigate, delve, dig, inquire, research	조사하다, 엄밀히 검사하다
underscore	emphasize, feature, stress, underline	강조하다, 역설하다
allegedly	supposedly, apparently, ostensibly, reportedly	주장에 의하면
bare	uncovered, dismantled	벌거벗은, 맨, 가리지 않은
cumbersome	awkward, clumsy, difficult to handle, unwieldy	성가시고 어려운
found wanting	inadequate	모자라는, 부족한
frigid	(very) cold, chill, chilly, cool, freezing	매우 추운
inclement	unfavorable, extreme, harsh, severe, unpleasant	(날씨가) 좋지 못한, 냉혹한
justly	rightfully, fairly, impartially, justifiably, legitimately, objectively, without bias[prejudice]	공정하게, 정당하게
preposterous	absurd, unbelievable, ridiculous, senseless	장식을 벗어난, 터무니 없는
worshiper	people who take part in religious ceremony, people participating in a religious service	존경의 대상, 고결한 인격
heyday	high point, peak	한창 (때), 전성기
contemplate	consider, cogitate	심사 숙고하다, 고찰하다
disentangle	disband, ravel out, unbraided, untangle, untwist	풀다, 해방시키다
excavate	bore, delve, dig out, remove, uncover	파다, 발굴하다
expend	exhaust, spend, use (up)	쓰다, 소모하다
replenish	refill, restore, fill, provide, replace	(다시) 채우다, 보충하다
bold	brave, courageous, daring, valiant, audacious, dauntless, intrepid	용감한, 대담한
chronically	consistently, persistently, permanently	끊임 없이
instantaneous	immediate, instant, straightaway	즉석의
perilous	dangerous, hazardous, risky, jeopardous	위험한
perpetual	constant, continuous, ceaseless, eternal, everlasting, immortal, permanent	영구적인, 끊임 없는

sporadic	infrequent, intermittent, irregular, occasional, once in a while, rare	드문, 이따금 일어나는, 산발적인
thereby	by that means, in this way, because of that	그 때문에, 그것에 의해
aggravate	exacerbate, increase, make worse, exaggerate, exasperate, worsen	악화시키다
efface	annihilate, destroy, eradicate, exterminate, remove, extirpate, obliterate, wipe out	지우다, 없애다
exude	give off, release, discharge, emit	발산하다, 내다
mask	conceal, cover, disguise, blot out, camouflage, secrete	(감정 등을) 숨기다, 속이다
stratify	layer, separate, flake, split	층으로 형성하다, 성층하다
materialize	embody, come into being, happen, occur, take place; appear, emerge, reveal	~에 형태를 주다, 실현하다; 출현시키다
preeminent	foremost, most important, outstanding, significant, dominant, predominant	현저한, 주목할 만한
roundabout	indirect, circuitous, circular	넌지시 하는, 간접의
staggering	astonishing, marvelous, shocking; hesitating; overwhelming	놀라운; 주저하는; 압도적인
utilitarian	functional, practical, effective, efficient, pragmatic, useful	심리적인, 실용적인
depletion	reduction, decrease, diminution, decline	감소
with[in] respect to	in terms of, with[in] reference to, with regard to, in regard of	~에 관하여
divest	deprive, lose, remove, rob, seize, take; remove, strip	박탈하다, 빼앗다; 벗기다
erect	build, construct, raise, put up, rear; upright, raised, stand-up, straight, vertical	세우다; 똑바로 선, 직립의
fuse	blend, combine, join, mix, amalgamate, merge, mingle; dissolve, melt, thaw	합치다; 녹이다
hamper	hinder, impede, make difficult, obstruct, clog, stunt; restrict, curb, restrain	방해하다, 막다; 제한하다
hover	live, drift, stay on the top, waft	공중을 맴돌다, 배회하다
jettison	release, cast, reject, shed, throw away[out], unload	내던지다, 버리다
liken	compare, assimilate, match, parallel	견주다, 비유하다 (to)
linger	remain, crawl, creep, drag, delay, lag	남아 있다, 남아서 꾸물거리다
preclude	arrest, check, impede, prevent, rule out, deter	막다, 방해하다
turn aside	deflect, avert, divert, veer	빗나가다
given over to	used for; dedicated to	맡긴, 위탁된, 양도된; 몰두하는, 빠지는
inhospitable	1 unfavorable, unfavored, antagonistic, hostile, inimical, negative, unfriendly, unsympathetic 2 not suitable	1 접대가 나쁜, 무뚝뚝한, 쌀쌀한 2 거주하기에 부적당한
malleable	flexible, pliable; adaptable, flexible, adjustable, alterable, changeable, pliable, versatile	두들겨 펴기 쉬운; 순응성[적응성] 있는
patent	apparent, clear, distinct, evident, manifest, obvious	명백한

tacit	implicit, implied, unspoken	묵시적인, 말로 나타내지 않은
heir	inheritor, legatee	상속인, 후계자
idiosyncrasy	peculiarity, eccentricity, mannerism, oddity, singularity	개성, 특징
pacifier	arbitrator, mediator, peacemaker	조정자, 화해자
sphere	area, field, arena, domain, line, realm	분야, 영역
adorn	decorate, bedeck, embellish, garnish, ornament, trim	장식하다, 꾸미다
relish	enjoy, adore, delight	즐기다
shrivel	dry up, dehydrate, desiccate	(건조해져서) 말라 죽다
dainty	delicate, nice, particular; delicate, breakable, feeble, fragile, frail, weak	우아한, 고상한; 여린, 약한
mundane	earthly, ordinary, commonplace, prosaic, worldly	평범한, 현세의
pervasive	prevalent, widespread, current, popular, prevailing	퍼진, 보급된
preoccupied with	concentrated on, engrossed in, fascinated with, intent on, absorbed in, immersed in	~에 몰두하는, ~에 열중하는
apart from	besides, except (for), aside from, but, exclusive of, outside of	~은 별도로 하고, 제쳐 놓고
archive	store, library; (official) document, record, account, chronicle	공문서[기록] 보관소; 옛 기록, 공적 기록
demolition	destruction, decimation, devastation, extermination, extinction, havoc, ruin	파괴, 해체
flattery	praise, adulation	아부, 아첨
subtraction	decrease, elimination	빼기
remnant	remains, vestige, leavings, remainder, residual, rest	나머지, 남은 것, 파편
burgeon	(rapidly) expand, flourish, prosper, thrive	갑자기 성장하다, 뿔어 나가다
burst	break open, explode, blow up, detonate	파열하다, 폭발하다
deject	depress, sadden	실망시키다, 낙담시키다
discount	ignore, belittle, deprecate, depreciate, diminish, disparage	고려하지 않다, 무시하다
epitomize	exemplify, embody, exemplify, manifest, represent, symbolize, typify	전형적인 예가 되다, 상징[전형]이 되다
escalate	grow, intensify, build up, burgeon, enlarge, expand, multiply, swell	점차 확대[증가] 시키다
emit	discharge, exhale, give off, produce, release, send out; designate, give out, issue, vent	내(뿜)다, 방출하다, 방사하다; 표명하다
illuminate	brighten, light (up), lighten; clarify, clear up, elucidate, explain, explicate, illustrate	비추다, 밝게하다; 분명히하다, 밝히다
catastrophic	disastrous, extreme, harmful, sudden and violent, fatal, ruinous	대참사의, 비극적인, 파멸을 일으키는
contemptuous	scornful, disdainful	얕잡아 보는, 경멸 하는
innumerable	countless, myriad, numberless, innumerable, uncountable	무수한, 셀수도 없는

laborious	difficult, arduous, demanding, formidable, severe, strenuous, toilsome; diligent, hardworking	힘드는, 어려운; 근면한
regrettable	unfortunate, sorry, undesirable, woeful	유감스럽게, 애석한
secluded	hidden, separate, covert, isolated, quiet, remote, secret	격리된, 한적한
snaking	winding	구불구불 나아가는
havoc	destruction, ruin, decimation, devastation, extermination, extinction	(대규모) 파괴
in tandem	together	협력하여
<b>3순위 Vocabulary (~95%) Day 01 ~ Day 06</b>		
antagonize	anger, annoy, irritate, provoke, vex	적개심을 일으키다
deter	stop, halt, prevent	단념시키다, 방해하다, 방지하다
dismantle	take apart, break down[up], disassemble, pull apart, strip (down)	분해하다, 해체하다
dissent	oppose, challenge, dispute, object, protest	반대하다, 이의를 주장하다
dominate	control (over), command, direct, govern, influence, exercise, rule	지배하다, 억제하다
inflict on	cause to, administer to, impose on	주다, 가하다, 입히다
instigate	1 cause, bring about, generate, induce, initiate, launch; 2 incite, encourage, induce, provoke, spur, stimulate, urge	1 일으키다 2 선동하다, 부추기다
invoke	call (up)on, appeal to	부탁하다, 호소하다
revolve around/round	focus on, be concerned with, be preoccupied	(중심으로)돌다, 위주로 삼다
rupture	break apart, crack, fracture	파열시키다, 터뜨리다
scorn	despise, disdain, deride	경멸하다, 멸시하다
segregate	separate, isolate, keep apart, set apart	분리하다, 격리하다
sever	cut off, separate, detach, disconnect, part	절단하다, 떼어 놓다
absurd	ridiculous, foolish, ludicrous, preposterous, stupid	어리석은, 우스꽝스런
archetypal	common, ideal, classic, model, representative, typical	원형의, 모범적인
ingrained	established, embedded, firm, fixed, implanted	깊이 뿌리 내린, 천성의
robust	healthy, durable, long-lasting, powerful, strong, sturdy, vigorous	튼튼한, 오래가는
saturated	unable to absorb	(물로) 포화된, 흠뻑 젖은
anomaly	irregularity, aberration, abnormality, inconsistency, peculiarity, rarity	이형, 변이
antiquity	antique; ancient (times), classical times	고대 유물; 태고, 먼 옛날
apparatus	equipment, gear	기구, 기계, 장치

disparity	inequality, discrepancy, inconsistency, imbalance; difference, contrast, dissimilarity	불일치, 불균형; 차이
doctrine	principle, canon, maxim, tenet; belief, creed, dogma, ideology	주의, 신조; 교리, 교의
intercourse	exchange, association, communication, connection, contact, dealing, relation(ship)	교류, 거래, 통상
interplay	interaction, exchange, interchange	상호 작용[영향]
intervening years	between years	그 시절에, 그 사이에
screen	filter, riddle, sieve	(분리, 거르는 것을 위한) 체, 필터
buffer	protect, cushion, defend, guard, insulate, shield, screen	막다, 보호하다
ease into	slowly enter	신중히 안으로 움직이다
echo	imitate, copy, mimic	흉내 내다, 모방하다
endorse	support, approve, champion, uphold	승인하다, 지지하다
engender	cause, bring about, create, generate, give rise to, produce, result in	(감정 등이) 생기게 하다
lodge	embed, fix, implant, stick, wedge	박다, 꽂다
menace	threaten, frighten, intimidate, scare, imperil, jeopardize	위협하다, 협박하다; 위험에 빠뜨리다
mingle	associate (with), socialize (with); blend, mix, combine, fuse, merge, unite	교제하다(with); 섞다, 합치다(together, with)
neglect	fail, forget, omit, abandon, desert, leave alone; disregard, ignore, pay no attention to	깜빡 잊다; 무시하다, 경시하다
stamp out	eliminate, eradicate, root out	(진압하여) 근절[제거] 하다
stockpile	store (up), amass, accumulate, collect, hoard, save	비축하다, 저장하다
candid	honest, frank, open, outspoken, truthful, straightforward, ingenuous	솔직한
elegant	sophisticated (but simple), fashionable, graceful, chic, classic, stylish	우아한, 고상한
sleek	smooth, glossy, lustrous, shiny, shining, silky	윤기나는, 부드러운
artisan	craftsman, craftsperson, technician	장인
bound for	going to	~로 가기로 된, ~행인
mainstay	important part, central component, central figure, cornerstone	(존재의) 중심
sovereign	master, leader, monarch, ruler	군주, 통치자
standstill	a complete stop, halt, stand	정지, 정체
champion	promote, support, advocate	옹호하다, 지지하다
colonize	inhabit, settle (in)	(식민지로) 만들다, (대량) 서식하다
conceive	imagine, picture, vision, visualize	마음에 품다, 생각해 내다
engrave	carve, cut (in), incise	새기다, 조각하다

entice	tempt, allure, appeal to, attract, lure	유혹하다, 꺾어 들이다
evacuate	move out, clear, remove, shift, take away	떠나다, 피난하다, 비우다
flag	lessen, stop, pause, make a sign, give a signal	정지시키다, 신호하다
gear	connect	(계획에) 맞추다, 맞게 조정하다
perplex	puzzle, bewilder, confound, confuse, disconcert	복잡하게 하다, 뒤엎히게 하다
prevent	preclude, hamper, hinder, impede, inhibit, obstruct, restrain	방해하다, 못 일어나게 하다
propagate	multiply, increase, proliferate, reproduce, spread	증식시키다, 번식시키다
tame	domesticate, break, master, subdue, train; subdue, calm, control, curb, master, moderate	(동물을) 길들이다; 복종시키다, 억누르다
trespass	invade, encroach, intrude	침입하다, 침해하다
circuitous	indirect, oblique, roundabout	간접적인, 완곡한
conducive	favorable (to), helpful, advantageous (to), beneficial (to), convenient for, good for	~에 도움이 되는(to)
prodigious	massive, enormous, huge, immense, inordinate, tremendous, vast	거대한, 막대한
unconsolidated	loose, incoherent	굳지 않은, 강화되지 않은
coinage	creation	신조어, 새로 만들어진 말
friction	conflict, argument, contention, disagreement, dispute, dissent, opposition	마찰, 갈등
profile	side view, contour, figure, form, outline, shape	옆얼굴, 옆모습
tenacity	determination, persistence, insistence, patience, perseverance, resolution, resoluteness	끈기, 고집, 강인함
congeal	contract, solidify, coagulate, thicken	굳어지게 하다, 경직시키다
cushion	protect, shelter, shield	~을 (상황의 악화로부터) 막다
deduce	conclude, infer, judge, reason, understand	연역하다, 추론하다
hinder	interfere (with), delay, embarrass, encumber, impede, inhibit, obstruct	방해하다
ravage	destroy, devastate, ruin	파괴하다, 황폐케 하다
refrain from	avoid, endure, abstain from, hold back from, renounce	삼가다, 참다
repudiate	reject, abandon, give up, lay aside, renounce	부인하다, 사실이 아님을 주장하다
undermine	damage, weaken	약화시키다
underrate	undervalue, diminish, minimize, underestimate, understate	과소평가하다
unleash	emit, erupt, give off, release, send out	(반응, 감정 등을) 촉발시키다, 분출하다
vacate	abandon, desert	(지위, 권리 등을) 포기하다
contiguous	neighboring, adjacent, adjoining, bordering	인접한, 이웃한

cramped	confined, constricted, crowded, narrow, restricted, uncomfortable	비좁고 갑갑한
grossly	extensively	막대하게, 엄청나게
haphazard	random, arbitrary, casual, irregular, unmethodical, unplanned, unsystematic	아무렇게나 하는
imaginative	creative, ingenious, inventive	상상력이 풍부한
impending	approaching, coming, imminent, upcoming	임박한, 곧 일어날 듯한
reciprocal	mutual, common, complementary, corresponding, shared	상호간의
unthinkable	inconceivable, implausible, inconceivable, incredible, preposterous, unbelievable, unimaginable	상상도 못할
wary	cautious, careful, circumspect	조심하는 신중한
whereby	through (a process) which	그것으로 인하여
wrought	created, built, crafted, fashioned, formed, made, manufactured, molded	형체가 갖추어진, 만들어진
yearning	longing	동경하는, 열망하는
hairline	slight, slender, slim, small	가는 선
recompense	(re)payment, compensation, reparation, restitution	보답, 보상
divert	distract, redirect, reroute, avert, veer	(방향, 주위, 주의를) 전환시키다
ignite	catch fire, set on fire, start a fire	점화하다
protrude	extend, stick out, stretch out, project	내밀다, 내뺀다, 튀어나오다
render	give, provide, impart; make, produce; announce, describe, express, represent, delineate, depict	주다, 공급하다; 만들다; 나타내다
scant	minimize, short, spare, stint; little, minimal, rare, very small	줄이다; 모자라는 듯한, 여유가 없는
agile	quick (and active)	날랜, 민첩한
cardinal	fundamental, central, chief, dominant, main, preeminent	으뜸인, 가장 중요한, 기본적인
groundless	baseless, unfounded, bottomless, gratuitous, unwarranted	근거 없는, 까닭 없는
staunch	firm, strong, unwavering, secure, sure, stable	견고한, 확고한
aftermath	results, aftereffects, consequences, effects, repercussions	여파, 결과, 영향, 반향
avenue	means	수단, 방법
junction	connection, joint, junction, union	연결, 접합 (점, 선)
replica	copy, duplicate, reproduction	복사물, 모조품
save for	except for, apart from, aside from, besides, but, exclusive of	~을 제외하고
encapsulate	state briefly, abstract, outline, summarize	요약하다
federate	unite, ally, associate, confederate, conjoin, cooperate	연합하다

counter	act against, oppose	반대하다
enrich	enhance, improve, perfect, refine	늘리다, 강화하다
make one's way	travel, go[move] forward[on]; succeed	(애써) 나아가다; 인정받다, 성공하다
prize	value, appreciate, cherish, esteem, treasure	중요하게 여기다, (높게) 평가하다
spawn	create, generate, give rise to, produce, provide, originate	낳다, 산출하다
undertake	assume, take on, take up; attempt, endeavor, struggle	떠맡다; 시도하다, 애쓰다
antiseptic	clean, aseptic, purifying, sanitary, sterile, unpolluted	아주 청결한
astute	clever, sagacious, shrewd; artful, clever, crafty, cunning, sly, tricky	약삭빠른, 통찰력 있는; 교활한
molten	melted, fluid, liquefied, liquid	녹은
seething	angry, excited, uncontrollable, upset; overflowing	(화가) 끓어 오르는; 끓어 넘치는
serene	calm, peaceful, tranquil, quiet, peaceful	고요한, 잔잔한, 평온한
stealthy	silent, furtive, sly, sneaky	남몰래 하는, 은밀한
antithesis	contrary, converse, opposite, contradictory, counter, reverse	정반대(의 것)
<b>4순위 Vocabulary (100%) Day 1 ~ Day 6</b>		
contrive	invent, devise, formulate	고안하다, 발명하다
engross	absorb, concentrate, involve, occupy, preoccupy, consume	몰두하게 만들다
intertwine	interweave, interlace, lace	엉키다, 엮어 짜다
procure	obtain, acquire, gain, get, pick up	얻다, 획득하다
surge	increase, rise; sudden[sharp] increase, gush, rise, rush	갑자기 증가하다; 쇄도 밀려옴 급증
traverse	cross, go across, follow, go, pass (over), travel	가로지르다, 통과하다
ambivalent	ambiguous, hesitant, incompatible, mixed, not sure, undecided, unsure	불확실한, 주저하는, 애증이 엇갈리는
far-sighted	foresighted, wise, discerning, farseeing, judicious	선견지명이 있는, 현명한
impervious	resistant, impenetrable, impermeable	불침투성의, 견디는
irreparable	irremediable, permanent, irredeemable, irretrievable, irreversible, unrecoverable	고칠 수 없는, 회복할 수 없는
calamity	catastrophe, disaster, tragedy, hardship, misfortune	재난, 재해
prospect	outlook, perspective, probability, view; expectation	전망, 가망; 기대
augment	add (to), increase, enlarge, expand, extend	증대시키다, 늘리다
elapse	pass, break off[up], close, conclude, end, expire, terminate	경과하다, 지나다
exaggerate	enlarge, overstate	과장하다, 과대시하다

glean	collect, gather, accumulate, amass, garner	모으다, 조금씩 수집하다
trumpet	praise	치켜세우다
withstand	endure, put up with, tolerate; resist (in the condition), dispute, oppose	버티다, 견디다; 저항하다
avid	eager, enthusiastic, anxious, ardent, keen, thirsty	몹시 원하는, 열렬한
outrageous	exorbitant, shocking	터무니없는
tactile	tactual, tangible, touchable, palpable, perceptible, sensible	촉각의, 만져서 알 수 있는
unadorned		간소한, 꾸미지 않은
flake	fragment, layer, peeling, scale	얇은 조각, 파편
in terms of	depending on, with[in] reference to, with regard to, with[in] respect to, in regard of	~에 의해, ~에 관해, ~의 점에서는
locale	backgrounds, place, site, scene	현장, 장소
maturity	adulthood	성숙(기), 완성(기)
residue	remains, leaving, remnant, residual, rest	나머지, 잔류물
abort	quit, call (off), drop, put an end, rescind, revoke	중단하다, 중단시키다
beckon	invite, flag, gesture, motion, signal, wave	(움직임으로) 신호하다, 부르다
culminate (in)	climax, complete, end up, result in	최고[절정, 전성기]에 달하다, ~으로 끝나다
dissuade	discourage, deter, inhibit	(설득하여) 단념시키다
exacerbate	aggravate, exasperate, intensify, worsen	악화시키다
extol	applaud, commend, exalt, laud, praise, eulogize	격찬하다, 칭찬하다
perforate	penetrate, pierce, bore, drill, punch, puncture	구멍을 뚫다, 꿰뚫다
preordain	determine (before), allot, destine, foreordain, ordain, predestine	예정하다, 미리 운명을 결정하다
testify	confirm, give evidence to, affirm, assert, state, swear, vouch	증언하다, 입증하다
ominous	threatening, warning, baleful, baneful, dire, inauspicious	불길한 (징조의), 험악한
incipient	beginning, initial, basic, commencing, elementary, fundamental, originating	처음의, 초기의, 시초의
tumultuous	anarchic, boisterous, chaotic, riotous, wild, turbulent	떠들썩한, 소란스러운, 무질서한
unsurpassed	superior, unequalled, unmatched, world class	탁월한, 능가할 자가 없는
ensemble	group, accumulation, aggregation, collection, total, totality, unit	전체, 합주단, 앙상블
vagary	impulse, strange, sudden desire, uncertainty, whim	엉뚱한 짓, 번덕
attest	confirm, give evidence, authenticate, certify, corroborate, substantiate, testify, verify	입증하다, 증언하다
cede	yield, abandon, hand over, leave, relinquish, surrender	양도하다, 인도하다

construe	interpret, explain, explicate	설명하다, 해석하다
dilute	reduce, thin, water down, weaken	묽게 하다
reap	gain, obtain, garner, gather	획득하다, 거두다
roam	wander, drift, meander, ramble	떠돌다, 돌아다니다
wreak havoc	cause destruction, decimate, demolish, destroy, devastate, pulverize, ruin	파괴하다, 재난을 가져오다
devoid	free, rare, destitute, empty, lacking, void	없는, 빠진
leisurely	slowly, laggardly, sluggishly, tardily	느긋하게, 여유있게
solitary	(performed) alone, lone, lonely, lonesome, solo, unaccompanied	혼자서 하는
swelling	enlargement, expansion	팽창, 부풀기
amiss	adv1. erroneously, inappropriately, mistakenly, wrongly, inaccurately, incorrectly, unsuitably adv2. awry, wrong, astray adj. erroneous, fallacious, false, wrong, awry, inappropriate, mistaken	adv1 잘못하여, 부적당하게 adv2 틀리게, 의도와는 달리 adj. 적절치 못한, 잘못된
congregate	accumulate, gather, assemble,	모으다, 집합시키다
haul	pull (back), draw; carry	끌다, 잡아당기다; 운반하다, 수송하다
metamorphose	change, convert, transform	변화시키다, 변성시키다
venture	dare, chance, gamble, hazard, risk	과감히 ~하다
ardent	enthusiastic, avid	열렬한, 열정적인
cozy	comfortable, easy	편안한, 아늑한
frantic	desperate, frenzied, insane, agitated, hysterical	흥분한, 정신 없는
heed	attention, notice, mind, note, regard, remark	주의, 유의
incursion	inroad, invasion, irruption, raid	침입, 침해
covet	desire (from others), want, wish	몹시 탐내다, 갈망하다
crop up	appear, emerge, spring up, surface; basset	나타나다, 생기다; 노출하다
float upward	drift along, hover, stay on top	(생각이나 인물 등이) 떠오르다, 떠돌다
root in	originate from[in]	(~에서) 생기다, 비롯되다
spring up	emerge, suddenly arise	갑자기 발생하다
touch off	initiate, start, trigger, activate, run, set off, turn on	일으키다, 유발시키다
wiggle	move up and down[from side to side]	흔들다, 꿈틀거리다
wrangle	argue, quarrel, dispute	논쟁하다, 언쟁하다

preliminary	initial, introductory, preparatory	예비의, 서두의, 준비의
primeval	of an early form, most ancient, very ancient, primary, primitive	원시의, 고대의
slender	thin, slim	가느다란; 마른
commodity	product, article, goods, material, object, ware	상품, 생상품
parody	imitation, mimicry	모방, 흉내
prototype	model, archetype, original	원형, 시제품
veneration	admiration, deference, esteem, respect, reverence	존경
vestige	remnant, relic, trace	유물, 유적, 자취